# **INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE**

# Pulse battery charger AP-17 12V 20A, 24V 10A, 36V 6,5A, 48V 5A



#### **CHARGER CHARACTERISTICS**

- Pulsed charge current
- configurable mode of operation; charger or buffer
- Charger that can "listen" to the chemistry of the battery
- Fast, smooth and battery friendly charging
- Battery determines charging current by itself under supervision of Intelligent microprocessor pulse charging system
- 4 charging programs, UNI (universal), AGM, GEL, CaCaWET starter battery
- There is no warming up effect, which reduces battery life at overcharge
- 4 charging phase: bulk charge, absorption, equalization, float charge
- Regenerate cells majorly, when they were charged improperly Battery desulfatization effect
- Pulse-charging prolong the battery life.
- Safe against short-circuit
- Precise full charge indicator (green LED)
- Working temperature range from 0° to +35°C
- START HELP button for completely discharged battery
- Charging is independent of oscillations in the supply voltage (PWM technology)
- Console for mounting (option)

# **CHARGER OVERVIEW**



# **CONTROL PANEL OF CHARGER**



# LEGEND OF LED SIGNALS WHILE CHARGING THE BATTERY

LED	LED activity	Charge phase	battery charge level
RED, YELLOW, GREEN	short blink all LEDs	charger is ready	/
YELLOW	blinks	bulk charge (Bulk)	< 65%
YELLOW	continuously lit	absorption I charge (Abso1)	65%75%
GREEN	blinks	absorption II charge (Abso2)	75%85%
GREEN	2x fast blink	equalization charge (Equal)	85%90%
GREEN	continuously lit	float charge (Float)	>90%
RED	continuously lit	temperature off (Error)	1

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONNECTING THE CHARGER WITH BATTERY

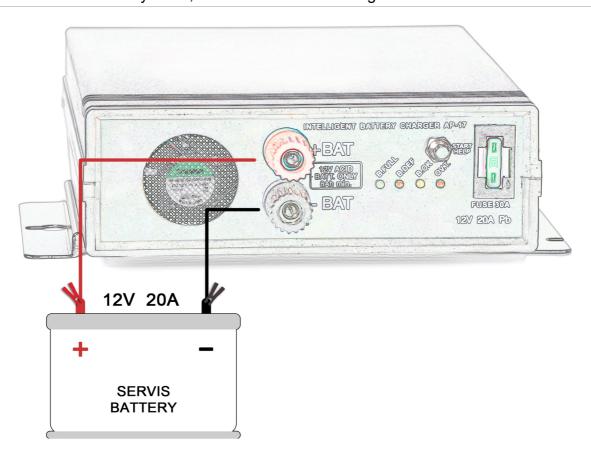
Battery charger AP-17 is suitable for charging only lead (Pb) batteries from all together capacity of min. 10Ah (at 12V charger). Maximum capacity of charged battery is not limited. Battery charger AP-17 is for (we recommend that the charging time is not too long) battery systems up to 400Ah total capacity. **Check if charger and battery have the same voltage!** 

Charger model:	AP-17 12V	AP-17 24V	AP-17 36V	AP-17 48V
Minimum battery capacity:	10Ah	6Ah	3Ah	2Ah

For 12V system — connect charger and battery polls with 4mm<sup>2</sup> wire, for longer distances use 6mm<sup>2</sup> wire.

For 24V, 36V and 48V systems — connect charger and battery polls with 2mm<sup>2</sup> wire, for longer distances use 4mm<sup>2</sup> wire.

- Plug the charger (230Vac cable) into the mains.
- Switch on the main supply switcher (POWER) on back of the charger.
- All three LEDs flash briefly, the charger is ready to charge.
- **BLACK** on poll of the battery
- RED on + poll of the battery
- At correct connection YELLOW LED indicator lights on. The battery is charging.
- When the battery is full, GREEN LED indicator lights on.



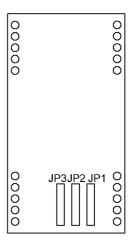
## **CHARGING PROGRAMS**

There are 3 jumpers inside the device, which are used to set charging programme. To do that, we first unplug device from socket. On bottom of the case, we unscrew 4 bolts and remove cover. There are 3 jumpers on the smaller power circuit board, which we use for setting charging programme and device operation mode. Charger has 4 charging programmes: universal programme UNI, programme for wet hermetic start battery CaCaWET, programme for AGM battery and programme for GEL battery. Setting the charging mode enables device to operate either as charger (it charges battery until it is full) or as a battery buffer (battery is constantly connected to charger and is providing power for load, such as light, refrigerator in case of caravan, boat or sailboat).

Mode	JP3	JP2	JP1	Type of battery
Charger	Conect (1)	Conect (1)	Conect (1)	<b>UNI</b> (Universal)
Charger	Conect (1)	Conect (1)	Disconect (0)	CaCaWET
Charger	Conect (1)	Disconect (0)	Conect (1)	AGM
Charger	Conect (1)	Disconect (0)	Disconect (0)	GEL
Buffer	Disconect (0)	Conect (1)	Conect (1)	<b>UNI</b> (Universal)
Buffer	Disconect (0)	Conect (1)	Disconect (0)	CaCaWET
Buffer	Disconect (0)	Disconect (0)	Conect (1)	AGM
Buffer	Disconect (0)	Disconect (0)	Disconect (0)	GEL

Illustration of jumpers in the battery charge controller.

With the proper jumpers adjustment, we select the filling profile and the charging method **»charger«** or as a **»buffer«** 



## **DESCRIPTION OF CHARGE PHASE**

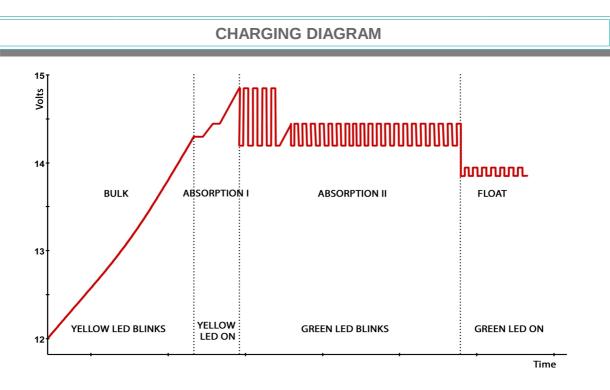
Charge phase:		Description:	
Bulk	BULK CHARGE	Charges the battery up to 65%, delivering a lot of energy to the battery in a short time.	
Abso 1	ABSORPTION I	The charge is slowed down so that the battery absorbs more energy. The battery reaches 6575% of the capacity.	
Abso 2	ABSORPTION II	Charge current is gradually reduced. The battery reaches 7585% of the capacity.	
Equal	EQUALIZATION	At this phase, levels between different filled cells are equalized. The battery reaches 9095% of the capacity.	
Float	FLOAT CHARGE	Keeps the battery at 100% of the capacity without causing damage to the battery. Also, can not over-charge the battery.	

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE PULSE BATTERY CHARGING TECHNOLOGY

Pulse charging system is electrode specific charging system; it is new technology of battery charging. It presents a small revolution on this area, because the results in practice are drastically better. With this technology is possible very fast and very precise charging, because only electrochemical condition of battery dictates the charging phase and charging current, which is momentarily correctly for the battery.

When charging with pulse charger AP-17, does not come to the gasification of the electrolyte and warming up, that destroys (breaks) cell lead-acid batteries. So as a result, pulse charging majorly prolong battery life and shortens the charging time.

We can say that pulse charging technology works as transformer between battery chemistry and signals that commands the charge. Each battery is treated individually. Your experience with this charging method please send to <a href="mailto:info@eyra-elektronika.si">info@eyra-elektronika.si</a>.



# HOW AND WHEN TO USE THE BURST CHARGING

When charging an over-discharged battery which has a voltage below 6V (at 12V charger), the system does not start charging, even though the charger is properly connected. In this case, press START HELP button to activate forced charging with the single-pulse. If necessary, press the button several times (up to 100x). When the 6V voltage is reached at 12V charger (For the other chargers, see table below) the yellow LED flashes, then the system automatically starts charging.

Charger model:	AP-17 12V	AP-17 24V	AP-17 36V	AP-17 48V
Start charge at:	6V	12V	18V	24V

## TECHNICAL DATA OF THE CHARGER

- type of battery: Pb battery, UNI (Universal), AGM, GEL, CaCaWET - charge phases: bulk / absorption I / absorption II / equalization / float - capacity of battery: min 10Ah (at 12V charger), maximum is not limited

- battery voltage:

12V, 24V, 36V, 48V 20A, 10A, 6,5A, 5A - nominal charging current (max): 6,5A, 5A intelligent pulse system,

- charging current: 20A (pulse)

- charging mode: pulse charging system 20Hz

- main voltage: 195V - 242VAC - main voltage frequency: 40 ... 60Hz - max. power: 370 VA

from 0 °C to +35 °C - ambient temperature:

save, no voltage on output if battery is not connect - short contact output:

- wrong polarity output (main output): fuse 30A (at 12V charger)\* -fuse burn - main input fuse: T 3,15A (on the main grid side -230V)

fan controlled with thermostat - cooling:

- dimensions: 170 x 60 x 245

- weight: 1,6 Kg - IP protect: IP20

- housing grounding: housing grounded, Class I

- recommended battery capacity: 10...400Ah

- field of use: el. carts, el. wheelchairs, motorcycles, cars, tractors,

quadricycles, workshops, cleaning machines, emergency

vehicles ...

* Charger model:	AP-17 12V	AP-17 24V	AP-17 36V	AP-17 48V
* Front panel fuse:	30A	15A	10A	7,5A

## **TROUBLESHOOTING**

Error	Cause	Solution
The charger is connected to the mains, power switch is ON. LED signals not blinks.	- there is no mains voltage 230Vac	- ensure supply voltage 230Vac
Battery is connected but the charger is not charging, all LED blinking.	- to low voltage on the battery (over- discharged battery)	- use START HELP button
Red LED is on.	- devices has overheated - to high ambient temperatures - fan error	- reduce the ambient temperature - service intervention - clean up fan

#### WARNING!

- The charger is designed for indoor use (do not expose the charger to rain).
- Polarity + and must not be confused!
- · During charging ensure adequate ventilation!
- Never hold with hand red and black crocodile + and and push BURST button!
- We recommend disconnecting the battery from the car if the CaCaWET charging program is used.
- The charger AP-17 has a built-in security feature that stops the automatic charging start if charger detects an over-discharged battery. Over-discharged battery could be in damage. In this case press START HELP button to activate forced charging with the single-pulse. If necessary, press the button several times (up to 100x). When the 6V voltage is reached at 12V charger, the yellow LED flashes, then the system automatically starts charging. From this moment on, the user is obliged to control the charging of batteries. Because in case of a defect on the battery, it can overheat, begin to gasify and in extreme cases may happen an explosion and I or a fire.

## **SERVICE AND GUARANTEE**

Eyra elektronika d.o.o. Gabrje pri Stični 45 SI-1295 Ivančna Gorica Slovenia

Tel.++386 (0)1 7869-037 Fax++386 (0)1 7869-038 e-mail: <u>info@eyra-elektronika.si</u> <u>http://www.eyra-elektronika.si</u>

## **GUARANTEE STATEMENT**

## **Guarantee conditions:**

- 1. The guarantee is valid for 24 months from the date of sale.
- 2. The guarantee repairs are carried out exclusively by an authorized service center.
- 3. The guarantee applies only to the charger, and not to any other device connected to this module.
- 4. The guarantee and liability does not include any fees, postal costs, damages and any costs related to the failure of this device.
- 5. The guarantee does not apply to batteries, mechanical damage or lightning strikes.
- 6. The guarantee does not apply if the device was mounted or used in violation of the instructions.
- 7. The guarantee does not apply if an unauthorized person interferes with the device.
- 8. If, during the guarantee period the device is not repaired within 45 days from the date of receipt in our service center, we are obliged to replace it with a new one.
- 9. The guarantee period shall be extended for the period of repair.
- 10. The original invoice must be submitted for the enforcement of the guarantee.

seller:	
company:	
name and surname of the sel	er:
signature of the seller:	
date of sale:	
stamp:	